# **NEBRASKA**

## **WEATHER & CROPS**

For Week Ending August 30, 1998

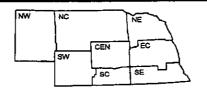
PO Box 81069 Lincoln, NE 68501

Phone. (402) 437-5541 Location, 273 Federal Bldg **NEBRASKA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE** 

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Internet. http://www.agr state.ne.us/agstats/index.htm e-mail nass-ne@nass usda.gov

National Adricultural Statistics Service U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Commerce National Oceanic and Atmospheric Admn. National Weather Service



Nebraska Department of Agriculture Division of Agr! Statistics Cooperative Extension Service Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources--UN-L

#### **CROPS** (cont)

Temperatures for the week averaged two to five degrees above normals for the entire State. Precipitation across the State ranged from traces to over four inches in the Southeast.

WEATHER

**GENERAL** 

Hot conditions for the second week in a row pushed fall harvested crops towards maturity, according to Nebraska Agricultural Statistics Service. Precipitation of an inch or more was recorded in many eastern counties. Irrigation was complete with producers picking up pipe. Corn silage harvest had begun in central counties and seed corn harvest was picking up momentum.

Producers in the west were applying fertilizer in preparation for the seeding of winter wheat. A few scattered fields had been planted, but most producers were waiting until recommended seeding dates arrived. A good general rain coupled with cooler temperatures would assist the establishment of the fall seeded crop. Producers continued preparing for fall harvest by moving corn to local elevators. Additional farm storage was being erected in some locations. Other producer activities included hay harvest, livestock marketing and care and machinery maintenance.

**CROPS** 

Corn condition rated 2% poor, 13% fair, 63% good, and 22% excellent. Dryland corn rated 83% in good or excellent

condition and 76% of the irrigated corn rated in those categories. Acreage reaching the dent stage jumped to 71%, well ahead of 38% last year and 39% average. A few fields were mature with some high moisture corn being taken. Seed corn harvest had also begun in some counties.

Soybean condition rated 1% poor, 14% fair, 68% good, and 17% excellent. Soybeans coloring was at 7%, compared to 9% last year and 10% average.

Sorghum condition rated 16% fair, 71% good, and 13% excellent. Coloring jumped to 61%, well ahead of 34% last year and 31% average. and 31% average.

Dry bean condition rated 1% very poor, 5% poor, 28% fair, 53% good and 13% excellent. Acreage coloring was at 33%, behind 49% last year and 54% average. Harvest of early maturing

fields was anticipated to begin soon.

Alfalfa condition rated 1% very poor, 3% poor, 19% fair, 61% good and 16% excellent. Third cutting activities moved to 76%, ahead of 64% last year and average.

#### LIVESTOCK, PASTURE & RANGE

Pasture and range condition rated 1% very poor, 4% poor, 16% fair, 60% good, and 19% excellent. Marketing of yearlings was underway and fly populations continued troublesome in central and material an in central and western areas.

CROP PROGRESS -	AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS DISTRICTS								STATE	LAST	LAST	AVER-
AS OF August 30, 1998	NW	NC	NE	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	JIAIL	WEEK	YEAR	AGE
% Corn Dough	62	88	99	97	95	83	100	99	94	86	92	83
% Corn Dent	8	60	83	73	71	42	81	86	71	41	38	39
% Soybeans Setting Pods	na	100	100	98	99	88	100	98	99	97	100	96
% Soybeans Turning Color	na	6	6	9	6	12	7	9	7	4	9	10
% Sorghum Coloring	na	43	6	37	51 .	57	55	66	61	20	34	31
% Alfafa Third Cutting	21	85	85	85	85	90	81	98	76	69	64	64
% Dry Beans Podding	94	100	100	100	na	100	na	na	96	84	100	100
% Dry Beans Turning Color	32	53	8	14	na	36	na	na	33	20	49	54_
DAYS SUITABLE AND SOIL MO	DISTURE CO	NOLLION										
AS OF August 28, 1998												
AS OF August 28, 1998  Days suitable	OISTURE CO	MDITION 6.6	4 2	6.5	4 5	68	60	47	5 7	61	6.6	
AS OF August 28, 1998  Days suitable				6.5	4 5	68	60	47	1	2	13	
AS OF August 28, 1998 Days suitable Topsoil moisture - Very Short	66	6.6	4 2			6 8 7 34	60 2 21	0 25	1 22	2 25	13 36	
AS OF August 28, 1998 Days suitable Topsoil moisture - Very Short (Percent) - Short	66	6.6	4 2	5	0	7	2	0	1	2	13	
AS OF August 28, 1998 Days suitable Topsoil moisture - Very Short (Percent) - Short - Adequate	6 6 0 24	6.6 0 35	4 2 0 2	5 20	0 13	7 34	2 21	0 25	1 22	2 25	13 36	
AS OF August 28, 1998  Days suitable  Topsoil moisture - Very Short  (Percent) - Short  - Adequate  - Surplus	6 6 0 24	6.6 0 35	4 2 0 2	5 20	0 13	7 34	2 21	0 25	1 22	2 25	13 36 49 2 13	
AS OF August 28, 1998  Days suitable  Topsoil moisture - Very Short  (Percent) - Short  - Adequate  - Surplus  Subsoil moisture - Very Short	6 6 0 24	6.6 0 35	4 2 0 2	5 20	0 13	7 34	2 21	0 25	1 22	2 25	13 36 49 2	
AS OF August 28, 1998  Days suitable  Topsoil moisture - Very Short  (Percent) - Short  - Adequate  - Surplus  Subsoil moisture - Very Short	6 6 0 24 76 0	6.6 0 35 65 0	42 0 2 95 3 0	5 20 74 1 3	0 13 84 3 0	7 34 59 0 6	2 21 76 1	0 25 75 0 7	1 22 76 1 2	2 25 69 4 2	13 36 49 2 13	

n/a = not available

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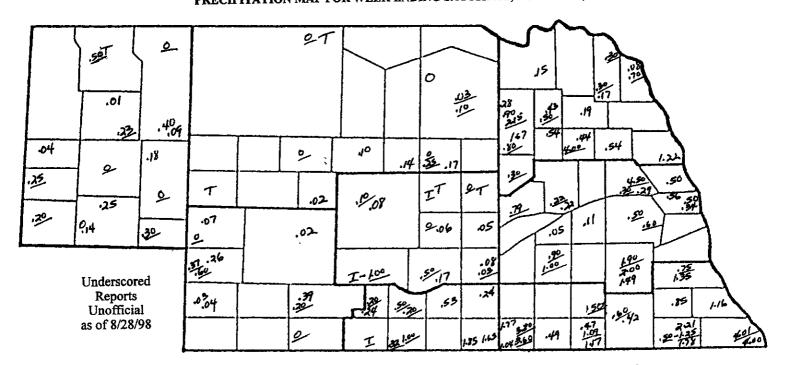
NEBRASKA WEATHER & CROPS

### **CORN DENTED** % CORN DENTED 100 80 60 40 20 9/20 9/27 10/4 5 YEAR AV 1997 1998 PROGRESS AS OF SUNDAY

Total as % of normal .....

#### **SORGHUM TURNING** % SORGHUM TURNING 100 40 20 10/4 10/11 9/20 8/30 9/6 9/13 8/16 8/23 5 YEAR AV 1997 PROGRESS AS OF SUNDAY

## PRECIPITATION MAP FOR WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, AUGUST 29, 1998



PRECIPITATION, APRIL 1 - AUGUST 29, 1998 SE SW SC EC NW NC NE CEN 90 1.39 .14 61 .12 .06 55 .06 Total past week 15.40 18.35 14.29 Total since April 1 .... .... 25 17 12.43 18.31 23.30 16.84 18.11 15.96 16.33 16 01 1765 13.59 11.76 14.56 Normal since April 1 ........ 105% 143% 105% 96% 101% 143% 126% 106%

TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION, AND GROWING DEGREE DAY DATA,

-				erature	DAY, AUGUST	Precipitation Total	Growing Degree Data			
	Station	Extr	emes				Last	Since April 15		
	Diamon.	Max Min		- Mean	Departure	Inches	Week	Current	Normal	
NW	Chadron	98	51	75		T				
	Scottsbluff	95	48	73	+4	.04	142	2180	2122	
	Sidney	98	49	73	***	.14	147	2059	2163	
NC	Valentine	96	50	73	+4	Ť				
NC	Arthur	<del></del>			400		147	2163	2323	
	O'Neill			****	-		162	2383	2468	
NE	Norfolk	90	59	74	+4	.54				
	Sioux City	91	60	74	+4	.08				
	Concord						159	2432 '	2534	
	Elgin						,170	2426	2520	
	West Point					<del></del>	170	2538	2676	
CEN	Grand Island	97	62	77	+6	.08	166	2547	2553	
CLIT	Ord	95	57	75		T	162	2462	2533	
	Kearnev						163	2524	2539	
EC	Lincoln	98	64	78	+6	2.00	183	2768	2779	
	Omaha	91	65	76	+5	50				
	Central City			****			162	2540	2577	
	Mead						172	<u> 2696</u>	2759	
sw	Imperial	97	53	75		.04				
	North Platte	93	47	71	+2	.02	156	2364	2383	
	Curtis					, <del></del>	165	2490	2427	
SC	Holdrege						160	2529	2528	
	Red Cloud						182	2857	2565	
SE	Beatrice						170	2637	2779	
717	Clay Center						167	2596	2570	

Growing Degree Days (GDD) are used to measure the length of time required for a crop to reach maturity. The formula used to calculate GDD is: Max. temp. + min. temp. divided by 2 minus 50 = GDD. For example, if the average temperature for a day = 70 degrees, the GDD = 20 for that day. GDD are calculated for each day and accumulated from April 15.

Growing Degree Day data is furnished by the Department of Agricultural Meteorology, Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources, The University of Nebraska-Lincoln.